

$\omega(782)$

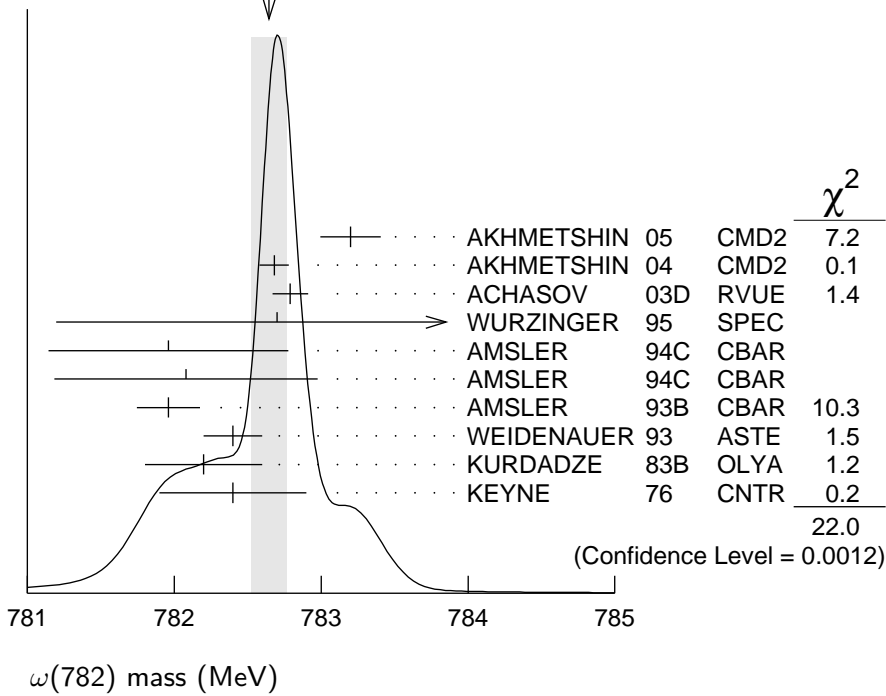
$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(1^{--})$$

 $\omega(782)$ MASS

<u>VALUE (MeV)</u>	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
782.65±0.12 OUR AVERAGE		Error includes scale factor of 1.9. See the ideogram below.		
783.20±0.13±0.16	18680	AKHMETSHIN 05	CMD2	0.60-1.38 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma$
782.68±0.09±0.04	11200	¹ AKHMETSHIN 04	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
782.79±0.08±0.09	1.2M	² ACHASOV 03D	RVUE	0.44-2.00 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
782.7 ±0.1 ±1.5	19500	WURZINGER 95	SPEC	1.33 $pd \rightarrow {}^3\text{He}\omega$
781.96±0.17±0.80	11k	³ AMSLER 94C	CBAR	0.0 $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \omega\eta\pi^0$
782.08±0.36±0.82	3463	⁴ AMSLER 94C	CBAR	0.0 $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \omega\eta\pi^0$
781.96±0.13±0.17	15k	AMSLER 93B	CBAR	0.0 $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \omega\pi^0\pi^0$
782.4 ±0.2	270k	WEIDENAUER 93	ASTE	$\bar{p}p \rightarrow 2\pi^+2\pi^-\pi^0$
782.2 ±0.4	1488	KURDADZE 83B	OLYA	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
782.4 ±0.5	7000	⁵ KEYNE 76	CNTR	$\pi^-p \rightarrow \omega n$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●				
781.91±0.24		⁶ LEES 12G	BABR	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma$
781.78±0.10		⁷ BARKOV 87	CMD	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
783.3 ±0.4	433	CORDIER 80	DM1	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
782.5 ±0.8	33260	ROOS 80	RVUE	0.0-3.6 $\bar{p}p$
782.6 ±0.8	3000	BENKHEIRI 79	OMEG	9-12 $\pi^\pm p$
781.8 ±0.6	1430	COOPER 78B	HBC	0.7-0.8 $\bar{p}p \rightarrow 5\pi$
782.7 ±0.9	535	VANAPEL... 78	HBC	7.2 $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \bar{p}p\omega$
783.5 ±0.8	2100	GESSAROLI 77	HBC	11 $\pi^-p \rightarrow \omega n$
782.5 ±0.8	418	AGUILAR-... 72B	HBC	3.9,4.6 K^-p
783.4 ±1.0	248	BIZZARRI 71	HBC	0.0 $p\bar{p} \rightarrow K^+K^-\omega$
781.0 ±0.6	510	BIZZARRI 71	HBC	0.0 $p\bar{p} \rightarrow K_1^+K_1^-\omega$
783.7 ±1.0	3583	⁸ COYNE 71	HBC	3.7 $\pi^+p \rightarrow p\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
784.1 ±1.2	750	ABRAMOVI... 70	HBC	3.9 π^-p
783.2 ±1.6		⁹ BIGGS 70B	CNTR	<4.1 $\gamma C \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-C$
782.4 ±0.5	2400	BIZZARRI 69	HBC	0.0 $\bar{p}p$

¹ Update of AKHMETSHIN 00C.² From the combined fit of ANTONELLI 92, ACHASOV 01E, ACHASOV 02E, and ACHASOV 03D data on the $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ and ANTONELLI 92 on the $\omega\pi^+\pi^-$ final states. Supersedes ACHASOV 99E and ACHASOV 02E.³ From the $\eta \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ decay.⁴ From the $\eta \rightarrow 3\pi^0$ decay.⁵ Observed by threshold-crossing technique. Mass resolution = 4.8 MeV FWHM.⁶ From the $\rho-\omega$ interference in the $\pi^+\pi^-$ mass spectrum using the Breit-Wigner for the ω and leaving its mass and width as free parameters of the fit.⁷ Systematic uncertainties underestimated.⁸ From best-resolution sample of COYNE 71.⁹ From ω - ρ interference in the $\pi^+\pi^-$ mass spectrum assuming ω width 12.6 MeV.

WEIGHTED AVERAGE
 782.65 ± 0.12 (Error scaled by 1.9)



$\omega(782)$ WIDTH

VALUE (MeV)	EVTs	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
8.49 ± 0.08 OUR AVERAGE				
$8.68 \pm 0.23 \pm 0.10$	11200	¹ AKHMETSHIN 04	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
$8.68 \pm 0.04 \pm 0.15$	1.2M	² ACHASOV 03D	RVUE	$0.44-2.00 e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
8.2 ± 0.3	19500	WURZINGER 95	SPEC	$1.33 p d \rightarrow {}^3\text{He} \omega$
8.4 ± 0.1		³ AULCHENKO 87	ND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
8.30 ± 0.40		BARKOV 87	CMD	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
9.8 ± 0.9	1488	KURDADZE 83B	OLYA	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
9.0 ± 0.8	433	CORDIER 80	DM1	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
9.1 ± 0.8	451	BENAKSAS 72B	OSPK	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●				
8.13 ± 0.45		⁴ LEES 12G	BABR	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma$
12 ± 2	1430	COOPER 78B	HBC	$0.7-0.8 \bar{p}p \rightarrow 5\pi$
9.4 ± 2.5	2100	GESSAROLI 77	HBC	$11 \pi^- p \rightarrow \omega n$
10.22 ± 0.43	20000	⁵ KEYNE 76	CNTR	$\pi^- p \rightarrow \omega n$
13.3 ± 2	418	AGUILAR-... 72B	HBC	$3.9, 4.6 K^- p$
10.5 ± 1.5		BORENSTEIN 72	HBC	$2.18 K^- p$
$7.70 \pm 0.9 \pm 1.15$	940	BROWN 72	MMS	$2.5 \pi^- p \rightarrow nMM$
10.3 ± 1.4	510	BIZZARRI 71	HBC	$0.0 p\bar{p} \rightarrow K_1^- K_1^0$
12.8 ± 3.0	248	BIZZARRI 71	HBC	$0.0 p\bar{p} \rightarrow K^+ K^- \omega$
9.5 ± 1.0	3583	COYNE 71	HBC	$3.7 \pi^+ p \rightarrow p\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$

¹ Update of AKHMETSHIN 00C.

² From the combined fit of ANTONELLI 92, ACHASOV 01E, ACHASOV 02E, and ACHASOV 03D data on the $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ and ANTONELLI 92 on the $\omega\pi^+\pi^-$ final states. Supersedes ACHASOV 99E and ACHASOV 02E.

³ Relativistic Breit-Wigner includes radiative corrections.

⁴ From the $\rho-\omega$ interference in the $\pi^+\pi^-$ mass spectrum using the Breit-Wigner for the ω and leaving its mass and width as free parameters of the fit.

⁵ Observed by threshold-crossing technique. Mass resolution = 4.8 MeV FWHM.

$\omega(782)$ DECAY MODES

Mode	Fraction (Γ_j/Γ)	Scale factor/ Confidence level
Γ_1 $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	(89.2 \pm 0.7) %	
Γ_2 $\pi^0\gamma$	(8.40 \pm 0.22) %	S=1.8
Γ_3 $\pi^+\pi^-$	(1.53 $^{+0.11}_{-0.13}$) %	S=1.2
Γ_4 neutrals (excluding $\pi^0\gamma$)	(7 $^{+7}_{-4}$) $\times 10^{-3}$	S=1.1
Γ_5 $\eta\gamma$	(4.5 \pm 0.4) $\times 10^{-4}$	S=1.1
Γ_6 $\pi^0e^+e^-$	(7.7 \pm 0.6) $\times 10^{-4}$	
Γ_7 $\pi^0\mu^+\mu^-$	(1.34 \pm 0.18) $\times 10^{-4}$	S=1.5
Γ_8 ηe^+e^-		
Γ_9 e^+e^-	(7.36 \pm 0.15) $\times 10^{-5}$	S=1.5
Γ_{10} $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\pi^0$	< 2 $\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%
Γ_{11} $\pi^+\pi^-\gamma$	< 3.6 $\times 10^{-3}$	CL=95%
Γ_{12} $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-$	< 1 $\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%
Γ_{13} $\pi^0\pi^0\gamma$	(6.7 \pm 1.1) $\times 10^{-5}$	
Γ_{14} $\eta\pi^0\gamma$	< 3.3 $\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%
Γ_{15} $\mu^+\mu^-$	(7.4 \pm 1.8) $\times 10^{-5}$	
Γ_{16} 3γ	< 1.9 $\times 10^{-4}$	CL=95%

Charge conjugation (C) violating modes

Γ_{17} $\eta\pi^0$	C	< 2.2 $\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%
Γ_{18} $2\pi^0$	C	< 2.2 $\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%
Γ_{19} $3\pi^0$	C	< 2.3 $\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%

CONSTRAINED FIT INFORMATION

An overall fit to 15 branching ratios uses 54 measurements and one constraint to determine 10 parameters. The overall fit has a $\chi^2 = 57.0$ for 45 degrees of freedom.

The following *off-diagonal* array elements are the correlation coefficients $\langle \delta x_i \delta x_j \rangle / (\delta x_i \delta x_j)$, in percent, from the fit to the branching fractions, $x_i \equiv \Gamma_i/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$. The fit constrains the x_i whose labels appear in this array to sum to one.

x ₂	29								
x ₃	-18	-5							
x ₄	-94	-55	1						
x ₅	7	16	-1	-12					
x ₆	-1	0	0	0	0				
x ₇	0	0	0	0	0	0			
x ₉	-36	-70	6	52	-22	0	0		
x ₁₃	1	3	0	-2	0	0	0	-2	
x ₁₅	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	x ₁	x ₂	x ₃	x ₄	x ₅	x ₆	x ₇	x ₉	x ₁₃

$\omega(782)$ PARTIAL WIDTHS

$\Gamma(\pi^0\gamma)$ Γ_2

VALUE (keV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●				
880 ± 50	7815	¹ ACHASOV 13	SND	1.05–2.00 e ⁺ e ⁻ → π ⁰ π ⁰ γ
788 ± 12 ± 27	36500	² ACHASOV 03	SND	0.60–0.97 e ⁺ e ⁻ → π ⁰ γ
764 ± 51	10625	DOLINSKY 89	ND	e ⁺ e ⁻ → π ⁰ γ

¹ Systematic uncertainty not estimated.
² Using $\Gamma_\omega = 8.44 \pm 0.09$ MeV and $B(\omega \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma)$ from ACHASOV 03.

$\Gamma(\eta\gamma)$ Γ_5

VALUE (keV)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
6.1 ± 2.5	¹ DOLINSKY 89	ND	e ⁺ e ⁻ → ηγ

¹ Using $\Gamma_\omega = 8.4 \pm 0.1$ MeV and $B(\omega \rightarrow \eta\gamma)$ from DOLINSKY 89.

$\Gamma(e^+e^-)$ Γ_9

VALUE (keV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
0.60 ± 0.02 OUR EVALUATION				
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●				
0.591 ± 0.015	11200	^{1,2} AKHMETSHIN 04	CMD2	e ⁺ e ⁻ → π ⁺ π ⁻ π ⁰
0.653 ± 0.003 ± 0.021	1.2M	³ ACHASOV 03D	RVUE	0.44–2.00 e ⁺ e ⁻ → π ⁺ π ⁻ π ⁰
0.600 ± 0.031	10625	DOLINSKY 89	ND	e ⁺ e ⁻ → π ⁰ γ

¹ Using $B(\omega \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0) = 0.891 \pm 0.007$ and $\Gamma_{\text{total}} = 8.44 \pm 0.09$ MeV.
² Update of AKHMETSHIN 00C.
³ Using ACHASOV 03, ACHASOV 03D and $B(\omega \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-) = (1.70 \pm 0.28)\%$.

$\omega(782) \Gamma(e^+ e^-) \Gamma(i) / \Gamma^2(\text{total})$ $\Gamma(e^+ e^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} \times \Gamma(\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} \qquad \Gamma_g / \Gamma \times \Gamma_1 / \Gamma$

VALUE (units 10^{-5})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
6.56 ± 0.12 OUR FIT				Error includes scale factor of 1.6.
6.38 ± 0.10 OUR AVERAGE				Error includes scale factor of 1.1.
6.24 ± 0.11 ± 0.08	11.2k	¹ AKHMETSHIN 04	CMD2	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$
6.70 ± 0.06 ± 0.27		AUBERT,B	04N BABR	$10.6 e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \gamma$
6.74 ± 0.04 ± 0.24	1.2M	^{2,3} ACHASOV	03D RVUE	$0.44-2.00 e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$
6.37 ± 0.35		² DOLINSKY	89 ND	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$
6.45 ± 0.24		² BARKOV	87 CMD	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$
5.79 ± 0.42	1488	² KURDADZE	83B OLYA	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$
5.89 ± 0.54	433	² CORDIER	80 DM1	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$
7.54 ± 0.84	451	² BENAKSAS	72B OSPK	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
6.20 ± 0.13		⁴ BENAYOUN 10	RVUE	$0.4-1.05 e^+ e^-$

¹ Update of AKHMETSHIN 00c.² Recalculated by us from the cross section in the peak.³ From the combined fit of ANTONELLI 92, ACHASOV 01E, ACHASOV 02E, and ACHASOV 03D data on the $\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ and ANTONELLI 92 on the $\omega \pi^+ \pi^-$ final states. Supersedes ACHASOV 99E and ACHASOV 02E.⁴ A simultaneous fit of $e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-, \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0, \pi^0 \gamma, \eta \gamma$ data. $\Gamma(e^+ e^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} \times \Gamma(\pi^0 \gamma) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} \qquad \Gamma_g / \Gamma \times \Gamma_2 / \Gamma$

VALUE (units 10^{-6})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
6.18 ± 0.11 OUR FIT				Error includes scale factor of 1.6.
6.37 ± 0.09 OUR AVERAGE				
6.336 ± 0.056 ± 0.089		¹ ACHASOV 16A	SND	$0.60-1.38 e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^0 \gamma$
6.47 ± 0.14 ± 0.39	18k	AKHMETSHIN 05	CMD2	$0.60-1.38 e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^0 \gamma$
6.50 ± 0.11 ± 0.20	36k	² ACHASOV 03	SND	$0.60-0.97 e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^0 \gamma$
6.34 ± 0.21 ± 0.21	10k	³ DOLINSKY 89	ND	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^0 \gamma$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
6.80 ± 0.13		⁴ BENAYOUN 10	RVUE	$0.4-1.05 e^+ e^-$

¹ From the VMD model with the interfering $\rho(770)$, $\omega(782)$, $\phi(1020)$, and an additional resonance describing the total contribution of the $\rho(1450)$ and $\omega(1420)$ states. Supersedes ACHASOV 03.² Using $\sigma_{\phi \rightarrow \pi^0 \gamma}$ from ACHASOV 00 and $m_\omega = 782.57$ MeV in the model with the energy-independent phase of ρ - ω interference equal to $(-10.2 \pm 7.0)^\circ$.³ Recalculated by us from the cross section in the peak.⁴ A simultaneous fit of $e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-, \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0, \pi^0 \gamma, \eta \gamma$ data. $\Gamma(e^+ e^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} \times \Gamma(\pi^+ \pi^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} \qquad \Gamma_g / \Gamma \times \Gamma_3 / \Gamma$

VALUE (units 10^{-6})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
1.225 ± 0.058 ± 0.041	800k	¹ ACHASOV 06	SND	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
1.166 ± 0.036		² BENAYOUN 13	RVUE	$0.4-1.05 e^+ e^-$
1.05 ± 0.08		³ DAVIER 13	RVUE	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- (\gamma)$

¹Supersedes ACHASOV 05A.

²A simultaneous fit to $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-, \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0, \pi^0\gamma, \eta\gamma, K\bar{K}$, and $\tau^- \rightarrow \pi^-\pi^0\nu_\tau$ data. Supersedes BENAYOUN 10.

³From $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-(\gamma)$ data of LEES 12G.

$\Gamma(e^+e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \times \Gamma(\eta\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma_9/\Gamma \times \Gamma_5/\Gamma$

VALUE (units 10^{-8}) EVTS DOCUMENT ID TECN COMMENT

3.32±0.28 OUR FIT Error includes scale factor of 1.1.

3.18±0.28 OUR AVERAGE

3.10±0.31±0.11 33k ¹ACHASOV 07B SND 0.6–1.38 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma$

3.17^{+1.85}_{-1.31}±0.21 17.4k ²AKHMETSHIN 05 CMD2 0.60–1.38 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma$

3.41±0.52±0.21 23k ^{3,4}AKHMETSHIN 01B CMD2 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

4.50±0.10 ⁵BENAYOUN 10 RVUE 0.4–1.05 e^+e^-

¹From a combined fit of $\sigma(e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma)$ with $\eta \rightarrow 3\pi^0$ and $\eta \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$, and fixing $B(\eta \rightarrow 3\pi^0) / B(\eta \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0) = 1.44 \pm 0.04$. Recalculated by us from the cross section at the peak. Supersedes ACHASOV 00D and ACHASOV 06A.

²From the $\eta \rightarrow 2\gamma$ decay and using $B(\eta \rightarrow \gamma\gamma) = 39.43 \pm 0.26\%$.

³From the $\eta \rightarrow 3\pi^0$ decay and using $B(\eta \rightarrow 3\pi^0) = (32.24 \pm 0.29) \times 10^{-2}$.

⁴The combined fit from 600 to 1380 MeV taking into account $\rho(770)$, $\omega(782)$, $\phi(1020)$, and $\rho(1450)$ (mass and width fixed at 1450 MeV and 310 MeV respectively).

⁵A simultaneous fit of $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-, \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0, \pi^0\gamma, \eta\gamma$ data.

$\Gamma(e^+e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \times \Gamma(\mu^+\mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $\Gamma_9/\Gamma \times \Gamma_{15}/\Gamma$

VALUE (units 10^{-9}) EVTS DOCUMENT ID TECN COMMENT

4.3±1.8±2.2 4.5M ¹ANASTASI 17 KLOE $e^+e^- \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-\gamma$

¹From a fit of the real part of the vacuum polarization by a sum of the leptonic and hadronic contributions, where the hadronic contribution is parametrized as a sum of Breit-Wigner resonances $\omega(782)$, $\phi(1020)$ and using a GOUNARIS 68 parametrization for the $\rho(770)$, and a non-resonant term.

$\omega(782)$ BRANCHING RATIOS

$\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_1/Γ

NIECKNIG 12 describes final-state interactions between the three pions in a dispersive framework using data on the $\pi\pi$ P -wave scattering phase shift.

VALUE EVTS DOCUMENT ID TECN COMMENT

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

0.9024±0.0019 ¹AMBROSINO 08G KLOE 1.0–1.03 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0, 2\pi^0\gamma$

0.8965±0.0016±0.0048 1.2M ^{2,3}ACHASOV 03D RVUE 0.44–2.00 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$

0.880 ±0.020 ±0.032 11200 ^{3,4}AKHMETSHIN 00C CMD2 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$

0.8942±0.0062 ³DOLINSKY 89 ND $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$

¹Not independent of $\Gamma(\pi^0\gamma) / \Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)$ from AMBROSINO 08G.

²Using ACHASOV 03, ACHASOV 03D and $B(\omega \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-) = (1.70 \pm 0.28)\%$.

³Not independent of the corresponding $\Gamma(e^+e^-) \times \Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}^2$.

⁴Using $\Gamma(e^+e^-) = 0.60 \pm 0.02$ keV.

$\Gamma(\pi^0\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_2/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-2}) EVTS DOCUMENT ID TECN COMMENT

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

8.88±0.18		¹ ACHASOV	16A	SND	0.60–1.38 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma$
8.09±0.14		² AMBROSINO	08G	KLOE	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-2\pi^0, 2\pi^0\gamma$
9.06±0.20±0.57	18k	^{3,4} AKHMETSHIN	05	CMD2	0.60–1.38 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma$
9.34±0.15±0.31	36k	⁴ ACHASOV	03	SND	0.60–0.97 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma$
8.65±0.16±0.42	1.2M	^{5,6} ACHASOV	03D	RVUE	0.44–2.00 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
8.39±0.24	9k	⁷ BENAYOUN	96	RVUE	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma$
8.88±0.62	10k	⁴ DOLINSKY	89	ND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma$

- ¹ Using $B(\omega \rightarrow e^+e^-)$ from PDG 15. Supersedes ACHASOV 03.
² Not independent of $\Gamma(\pi^0\gamma) / \Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)$ from AMBROSINO 08G.
³ Using $B(\omega \rightarrow e^+e^-) = (7.14 \pm 0.13) \times 10^{-5}$.
⁴ Not independent of the corresponding $\Gamma(e^+e^-) \times \Gamma(\pi^0\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}^2$.
⁵ Using ACHASOV 03, ACHASOV 03D and $B(\omega \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-) = (1.70 \pm 0.28)\%$.
⁶ Not independent of the corresponding $\Gamma(e^+e^-) \times \Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}^2$.
⁷ Reanalysis of DRUZHININ 84, DOLINSKY 89, DOLINSKY 91 taking into account the triangle anomaly contributions.

$\Gamma(\pi^0\gamma)/\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)$ Γ_2/Γ_1

VALUE (units 10^{-2}) DOCUMENT ID TECN COMMENT

9.41±0.23 OUR FIT Error includes scale factor of 2.0.

9.05±0.27 OUR AVERAGE Error includes scale factor of 1.8.

8.97±0.16		AMBROSINO	08G	KLOE	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-2\pi^0, 2\pi^0\gamma$
9.94±0.36±0.38		¹ AULCHENKO	00A	SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-2\pi^0, 2\pi^0\gamma$
8.4 ±1.3		KEYNE	76	CNTR	$\pi^-p \rightarrow \omega n$
10.9 ±2.5		BENAKSAS	72C	OSPK	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma$
8.1 ±2.0		BALDIN	71	HLBC	2.9 π^+p
13 ±4		JACQUET	69B	HLBC	2.05 $\pi^+p \rightarrow \pi^+p\omega$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

9.7 ±0.2 ±0.5		^{2,3} ACHASOV	03D	RVUE	0.44–2.00 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
9.9 ±0.7		² DOLINSKY	89	ND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma$

¹ From $\sigma_0^{\omega\pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma}(m_\phi)/\sigma_0^{\omega\pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\pi^0}(m_\phi)$ with a phase-space correction factor of 1/1.023.

² Not independent of the corresponding $\Gamma(e^+e^-) \times \Gamma(\pi^0\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}^2$.

³ Using ACHASOV 03. Based on 1.2M events.

$\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_3/Γ

See also $\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)$.

VALUE (units 10^{-2}) EVTS DOCUMENT ID TECN COMMENT

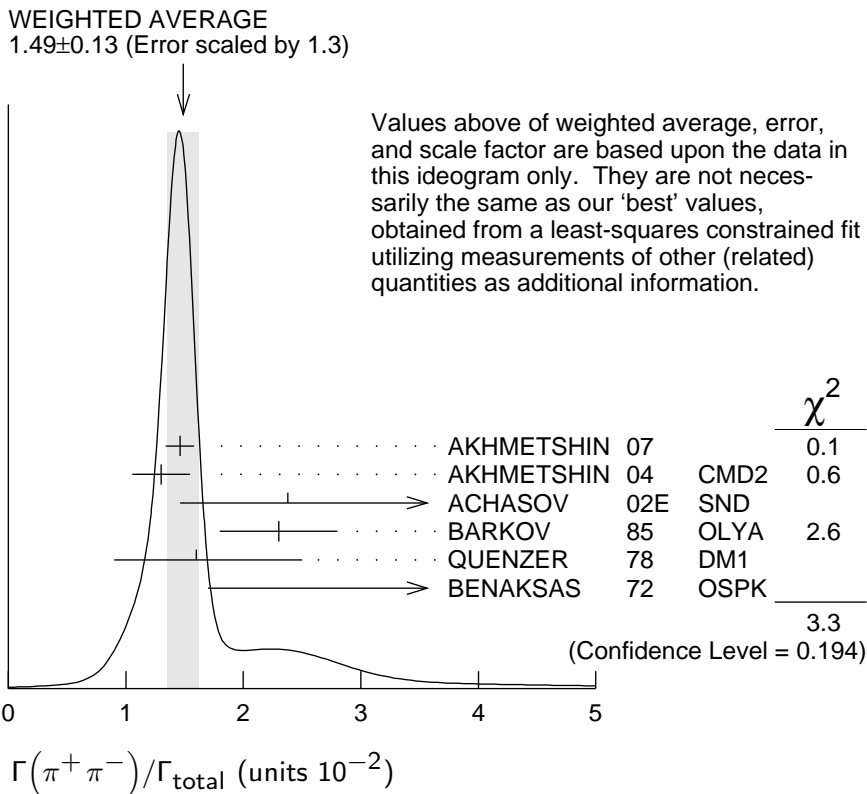
1.53^{+0.11}_{-0.13} OUR FIT Error includes scale factor of 1.2.

1.49±0.13 OUR AVERAGE Error includes scale factor of 1.3. See the ideogram below.

1.46±0.12±0.02	900k	¹ AKHMETSHIN	07		$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$
1.30±0.24±0.05	11.2k	² AKHMETSHIN	04	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$
2.38 ^{+1.77} _{-0.90} ±0.18	5.4k	³ ACHASOV	02E	SND	1.1–1.38 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$

2.3 ± 0.5		BARKOV	85	OLYA	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$
1.6 $^{+0.9}_{-0.7}$		QUENZER	78	DM1	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$
3.6 ± 1.9		BENAKSAS	72	OSPK	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●					
1.75 ± 0.11	4.5M	⁴ ACHASOV	05A	SND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$
2.01 ± 0.29		⁵ BENAYOUN	03	RVUE	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$
1.9 ± 0.3		⁶ GARDNER	99	RVUE	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$
2.3 ± 0.4		⁷ BENAYOUN	98	RVUE	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-, \mu^+\mu^-$
1.0 ± 0.11		⁸ WICKLUND	78	ASPK	3,4,6 $\pi^\pm N$
1.22 ± 0.30		ALVENSLEB...	71C	CNTR	Photoproduction
1.3 $^{+1.2}_{-0.9}$		MOFFEIT	71	HBC	2.8,4.7 γp
0.80 $^{+0.28}_{-0.20}$		⁹ BIGGS	70B	CNTR	4.2 $\gamma C \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^- C$

- ¹ A combined fit of AKHMETSHIN 07, AULCHENKO 06, and AULCHENKO 05.
- ² Update of AKHMETSHIN 02.
- ³ From the $m_{\pi^+\pi^-}$ spectrum taking into account the interference of the $\rho\pi$ and $\omega\pi$ amplitudes.
- ⁴ Using $\Gamma(\omega \rightarrow e^+e^-)$ from the 2004 Edition of this Review (PDG 04).
- ⁵ Using the data of AKHMETSHIN 02 in the hidden local symmetry model.
- ⁶ Using the data of BARKOV 85.
- ⁷ Using the data of BARKOV 85 in the hidden local symmetry model.
- ⁸ From a model-dependent analysis assuming complete coherence.
- ⁹ Re-evaluated under $\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)$ by BEHREND 71 using more accurate $\omega \rightarrow \rho$ photoproduction cross-section ratio.



$\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)$ Γ_3/Γ_1

See also $\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$.

VALUE	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
0.0172±0.0014 OUR FIT	Error includes scale factor of 1.2.		
0.026 ±0.005 OUR AVERAGE			
0.021 ^{+0.028} _{-0.009}	1,2 RATCLIFF	72	ASPK 15 $\pi^- p \rightarrow n2\pi$
0.028 ±0.006	1 BEHREND	71	ASPK Photoproduction
0.022 ^{+0.009} _{-0.01}	3 ROOS	70	RVUE

¹The fitted width of these data is 160 MeV in agreement with present average, thus the ω contribution is overestimated. Assuming ρ width 145 MeV.

²Significant interference effect observed. NB of $\omega \rightarrow 3\pi$ comes from an extrapolation.

³ROOS 70 combines ABRAMOVICH 70 and BIZZARRI 70.

$\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma(\pi^0\gamma)$ Γ_3/Γ_2

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
0.20±0.04	1.98M	1 ALOISIO	03	KLOE 1.02 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$

¹Using the data of ALOISIO 02D.

$\Gamma(\text{neutrals})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ $(\Gamma_2+\Gamma_4)/\Gamma$

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
0.091±0.006 OUR FIT				
0.081±0.011 OUR AVERAGE				
0.075±0.025		BIZZARRI	71	HBC 0.0 $p\bar{p}$
0.079±0.019		DEINET	69B	OSPK 1.5 $\pi^- p$
0.084±0.015		BOLLINI	68C	CNTR 2.1 $\pi^- p$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●				
0.073±0.018	42	BASILE	72B	CNTR 1.67 $\pi^- p$

$\Gamma(\text{neutrals})/\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)$ $(\Gamma_2+\Gamma_4)/\Gamma_1$

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
0.102±0.008 OUR FIT				
0.103^{+0.011}_{-0.010} OUR AVERAGE				
0.15 ±0.04	46	AGUILAR-...	72B	HBC 3.9,4.6 $K^- p$
0.10 ±0.03	19	BARASH	67B	HBC 0.0 $\bar{p}p$
0.134±0.026	850	DIGIUGNO	66B	CNTR 1.4 $\pi^- p$
0.097±0.016	348	FLATTE	66	HBC 1.4 – 1.7 $K^- p \rightarrow \Lambda MM$
0.06 ^{+0.05} _{-0.02}		JAMES	66	HBC 2.1 $\pi^+ p$
0.08 ±0.03	35	KRAEMER	64	DBC 1.2 $\pi^+ d$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●				
0.11 ±0.02	20	BUSCHBECK	63	HBC 1.5 $K^- p$

$\Gamma(\pi^0\gamma)/\Gamma(\text{neutrals})$ $\Gamma_2/(\Gamma_2+\Gamma_4)$

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

0.78 ± 0.07		¹ DAKIN	72	OSPK	$1.4 \pi^- p \rightarrow nMM$
>0.81	90	DEINET	69B	OSPK	

¹ Error statistical only. Authors obtain good fit also assuming $\pi^0\gamma$ as the only neutral decay.

 $\Gamma(\text{neutrals})/\Gamma(\text{charged particles})$ $(\Gamma_2+\Gamma_4)/(\Gamma_1+\Gamma_3)$

VALUE	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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0.100 ± 0.008 OUR FIT**0.124 ± 0.021**

FELDMAN	67C	OSPK	$1.2 \pi^- p$
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 $\Gamma(\eta\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_5/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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4.5 ± 0.4 OUR FIT Error includes scale factor of 1.1.**6.3 ± 1.3 OUR AVERAGE** Error includes scale factor of 1.2.

6.6 ± 1.7		¹ ABELE	97E	CBAR	$0.0 \bar{p}p \rightarrow 5\gamma$
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8.3 ± 2.1		ALDE	93	GAM2	$38\pi^- p \rightarrow \omega n$
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$3.0^{+2.5}_{-1.8}$		² ANDREWS	77	CNTR	$6.7\text{--}10 \gamma\text{Cu}$
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• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

$4.2 \pm 0.4 \pm 0.1$	33k	³ ACHASOV	07B	SND	$0.6\text{--}1.38 e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma$
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$4.44^{+2.59}_{-1.83} \pm 0.28$	17.4k	^{4,5} AKHMETSHIN	05	CMD2	$0.60\text{--}1.38 e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma$
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$5.10 \pm 0.72 \pm 0.34$	23k	⁶ AKHMETSHIN	01B	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma$
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0.7 to 5.5		⁷ CASE	00	CBAR	$0.0 p\bar{p} \rightarrow \eta\eta\gamma$
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$6.56^{+2.41}_{-2.55}$	3525	^{2,8} BENAYOUN	96	RVUE	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma$
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7.3 ± 2.9		^{2,4} DOLINSKY	89	ND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma$
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¹ No flat $\eta\eta\gamma$ background assumed.

² Solution corresponding to constructive ω - ρ interference.

³ ACHASOV 07B reports $[\Gamma(\omega(782) \rightarrow \eta\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\omega(782) \rightarrow e^+e^-)] = (3.10 \pm 0.31 \pm 0.11) \times 10^{-8}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\omega(782) \rightarrow e^+e^-) = (7.36 \pm 0.15) \times 10^{-5}$. Our first error is their experiment's error and our second error is the systematic error from using our best value. Supersedes ACHASOV 00D and ACHASOV 06A.

⁴ Not independent of the corresponding $\Gamma(e^+e^-) \times \Gamma(\eta\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}^2$.

⁵ Using $B(\omega \rightarrow e^+e^-) = (7.14 \pm 0.13) \times 10^{-5}$ and $B(\eta \rightarrow \gamma\gamma) = 39.43 \pm 0.26\%$.

⁶ Using $B(\omega \rightarrow e^+e^-) = (7.07 \pm 0.19) \times 10^{-5}$ and using $B(\eta \rightarrow 3\pi^0) = (32.24 \pm 0.29) \times 10^{-2}$. Solution corresponding to constructive ω - ρ interference. The combined fit from 600 to 1380 MeV taking into account $\rho(770)$, $\omega(782)$, $\phi(1020)$, and $\rho(1450)$ (mass and width fixed at 1450 MeV and 310 MeV respectively). Not independent of the corresponding $\Gamma(e^+e^-) \times \Gamma(\eta\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}^2$.

⁷ Depending on the degree of coherence with the flat $\eta\eta\gamma$ background and using $B(\omega \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma) = (8.5 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-2}$.

⁸ Reanalysis of DRUZHININ 84, DOLINSKY 89, DOLINSKY 91 taking into account the triangle anomaly contributions.

$\Gamma(\eta\gamma)/\Gamma(\pi^0\gamma)$

Γ_5/Γ_2

VALUE	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

0.0098 ± 0.0024	¹ ALDE	93	GAM2 $38\pi^- p \rightarrow \omega n$
0.0082 ± 0.0033	² DOLINSKY	89	ND $e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma$
0.010 ± 0.045	APEL	72B	OSPK $4-8 \pi^- p \rightarrow n3\gamma$

¹ Model independent determination.

² Solution corresponding to constructive ω - ρ interference.

$\Gamma(\pi^0 e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{total}$

Γ_6/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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7.7 ± 0.6 OUR FIT

7.7 ± 0.6 OUR AVERAGE

$7.61 \pm 0.53 \pm 0.64$		ACHASOV	08	SND $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0 e^+ e^-$
$8.19 \pm 0.71 \pm 0.62$		AKHMETSHIN	05A	CMD2 e^+e^-
5.9 ± 1.9	43	DOLINSKY	88	ND $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0 e^+ e^-$

$\Gamma(\pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{total}$

Γ_7/Γ

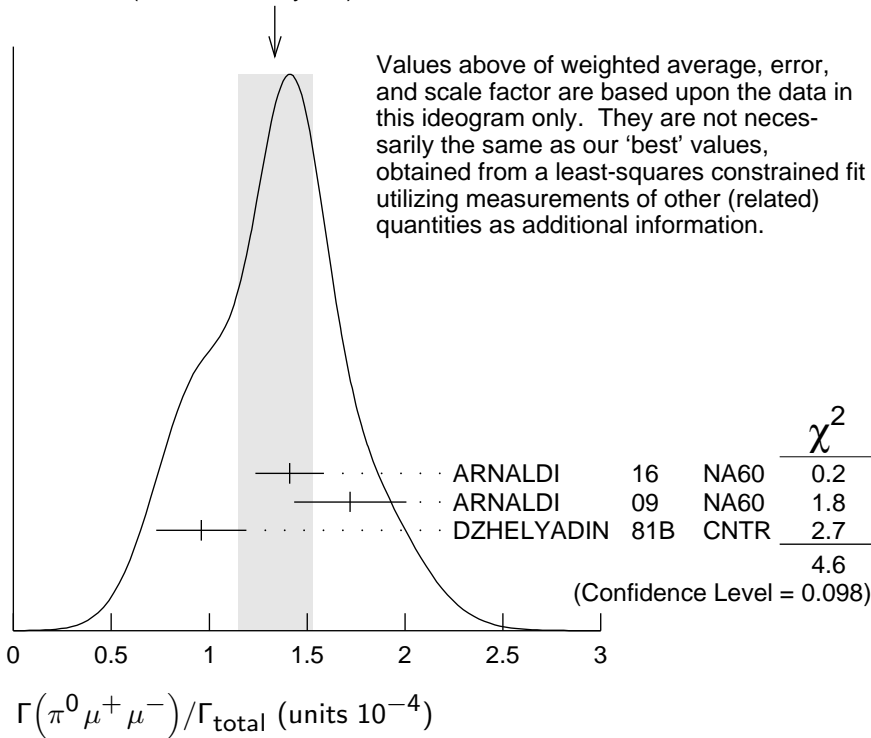
VALUE (units 10^{-4})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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1.34 ± 0.18 OUR FIT Error includes scale factor of 1.5.

1.34 ± 0.19 OUR AVERAGE Error includes scale factor of 1.5. See the ideogram below.

$1.41 \pm 0.09 \pm 0.15$		ARNALDI	16	NA60 400 GeV (p - A) collisions
$1.72 \pm 0.25 \pm 0.14$	3k	ARNALDI	09	NA60 158A In-In collisions
0.96 ± 0.23		DZHELYADIN	81B	CNTR 25-33 $\pi^- p \rightarrow \omega n$

WEIGHTED AVERAGE
1.34 ± 0.19 (Error scaled by 1.5)



$\Gamma(\eta e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_8/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-5})	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<1.1	AKHMETSHIN 05A	CMD2	$0.72-0.84 e^+ e^-$

$\Gamma(e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_9/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
0.736 ± 0.015 OUR FIT				Error includes scale factor of 1.5.
0.700 ± 0.016	11200	^{1,2} AKHMETSHIN 04	CMD2	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$
$0.752 \pm 0.004 \pm 0.024$	1.2M	^{2,3} ACHASOV 03D	RVUE	$0.44-2.00 e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$
0.714 ± 0.036		² DOLINSKY 89	ND	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$
0.72 ± 0.03		² BARKOV 87	CMD	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$
0.64 ± 0.04	1488	² KURDADZE 83B	OLYA	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$
0.675 ± 0.069	433	² CORDIER 80	DM1	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$
0.83 ± 0.10	451	² BENAKSAS 72B	OSPK	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$
0.77 ± 0.06		⁴ AUGUSTIN 69D	OSPK	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$
0.65 ± 0.13	33	⁵ ASTVACAT...	68 OSPK	Assume SU(3)+mixing

¹ Using $B(\omega \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) = 0.891 \pm 0.007$. Update of AKHMETSHIN 00C.

² Not independent of the corresponding $\Gamma(e^+ e^-) \times \Gamma(\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}^2$.

³ Using ACHASOV 03, ACHASOV 03D and $B(\omega \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-) = (1.70 \pm 0.28)\%$.

⁴ Rescaled by us to correspond to ω width 8.4 MeV. Systematic errors underestimated.

⁵ Not resolved from ρ decay. Error statistical only.

$\Gamma(\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{10}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
< 2	90	ACHASOV 09A	SND	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \pi^0$
<200	90	KURDADZE 86	OLYA	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \pi^0$

$\Gamma(\pi^+ \pi^- \gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{11}/Γ

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<0.0036	95	WEIDENAUER 90	ASTE	$\rho \bar{p} \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma$
<0.004	95	BITYUKOV 88B	SPEC	$32 \pi^- p \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma X$

$\Gamma(\pi^+ \pi^- \gamma)/\Gamma(\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)$ Γ_{11}/Γ_1

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<0.066	90	KALBFLEISCH 75	HBC	$2.18 K^- p \rightarrow \Lambda \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma$
<0.05	90	FLATTE 66	HBC	$1.2 - 1.7 K^- p \rightarrow \Lambda \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma$

$\Gamma(\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{12}/Γ

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
$<1 \times 10^{-3}$	90	KURDADZE 88	OLYA	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-$

$\Gamma(\pi^0\pi^0\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{13}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-5}) EVTS DOCUMENT ID TECN COMMENT

6.7±1.1 OUR FIT
6.5±1.2 OUR AVERAGE

6.4 ^{+2.4} _{-2.0} ±0.8	190	¹ AKHMETSHIN 04B	CMD2	0.6–0.97	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$
6.6 ^{+1.4} _{-1.3} ±0.6	295	ACHASOV 02F	SND	0.36–0.97	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

11.8 ^{+2.1} _{-1.9} ±1.4	190	² AKHMETSHIN 04B	CMD2	0.6–0.97	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$
7.8±2.7±2.0	63	^{1,3} ACHASOV 00G	SND		$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$
12.7±2.3±2.5	63	^{2,3} ACHASOV 00G	SND		$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$

¹In the model assuming the $\rho \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$ decay via the $\omega\pi$ and $f_0(500)\gamma$ mechanisms.

²In the model assuming the $\rho \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$ decay via the $\omega\pi$ mechanism only.

³Superseded by ACHASOV 02F.

$\Gamma(\pi^0\pi^0\gamma)/\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)$ Γ_{13}/Γ_1

VALUE CL% DOCUMENT ID TECN COMMENT

<0.00045 90 DOLINSKY 89 ND $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

<0.08 95 JACQUET 69B HLBC 2.05 $\pi^+p \rightarrow \pi^+p\omega$

$\Gamma(\pi^0\pi^0\gamma)/\Gamma(\pi^0\gamma)$ Γ_{13}/Γ_2

VALUE (units 10^{-4}) CL% EVTS DOCUMENT ID TECN COMMENT

7.9±1.3 OUR FIT
8.5±2.9 40 ± 14

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

< 50	90	DOLINSKY 89	ND		$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma$
<1800	95	KEYNE 76	CNTR		$\pi^-p \rightarrow \omega n$
<1500	90	BENAKSAS 72C	OSPK		e^+e^-
<1400		BALDIN 71	HLBC	2.9	π^+p
<1000	90	BARMIN 64	HLBC	1.3–2.8	π^-p

$\Gamma(\pi^0\pi^0\gamma)/\Gamma(\text{neutrals})$ $\Gamma_{13}/(\Gamma_2+\Gamma_4)$

VALUE CL% DOCUMENT ID TECN COMMENT

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

0.22±0.07		¹ DAKIN 72	OSPK	1.4	$\pi^-p \rightarrow nMM$
<0.19	90	DEINET 69B	OSPK		

¹See $\Gamma(\pi^0\gamma)/\Gamma(\text{neutrals})$.

$\Gamma(\eta\pi^0\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{14}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-5}) CL% DOCUMENT ID TECN COMMENT

<3.3 90 AKHMETSHIN 04B CMD2 0.6–0.97 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\pi^0\gamma$

$\Gamma(\mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{15}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-5}) EVTS DOCUMENT ID TECN COMMENT

7.4±1.8 OUR FIT
7.4±1.8 OUR AVERAGE

6.6±1.4±1.7	4.5M	¹ ANASTASI	17	KLOE	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^- \gamma$
9.0±2.9±1.1	18	HEISTER	02C	ALEP	$Z \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^- + X$

¹ Assuming lepton universality in the decay $\omega \rightarrow \ell^+ \ell^-$ and correcting for different phase space between electron and muon final states.

$\Gamma(\mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma(\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)$ Γ_{15}/Γ_1

VALUE (units 10^{-3}) CL% DOCUMENT ID TECN COMMENT

<0.2 90 WILSON 69 OSPK 12 $\pi^- C \rightarrow \text{Fe}$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

<1.7 74 FLATTE 66 HBC 1.2 – 1.7 $K^- p \rightarrow \Lambda \mu^+ \mu^-$

<1.2 BARBARO-... 65 HBC 2.7 $K^- p$

$\Gamma(\pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma(\mu^+ \mu^-)$ Γ_7/Γ_{15}

VALUE EVTS DOCUMENT ID TECN COMMENT

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

1.2±0.6 30 ¹ DZHELYADIN 79 CNTR 25–33 $\pi^- p$

¹ Superseded by DZHELYADIN 81B result above.

$\Gamma(3\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{16}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4}) CL% DOCUMENT ID TECN COMMENT

<1.9 95 ¹ ABELE 97E CBAR 0.0 $\bar{p} p \rightarrow 5\gamma$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

<2 90 ¹ PROKOSHKIN 95 GAM2 38 $\pi^- p \rightarrow 3\gamma n$

¹ From direct 3γ decay search.

$\Gamma(\eta \pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{17}/Γ

Violates C conservation.

VALUE CL% DOCUMENT ID TECN COMMENT

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

<0.001 90 ALDE 94B GAM2 38 $\pi^- p \rightarrow \eta \pi^0 n$

$[\Gamma(\eta \gamma) + \Gamma(\eta \pi^0)]/\Gamma(\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)$ $(\Gamma_5 + \Gamma_{17})/\Gamma_1$

VALUE CL% DOCUMENT ID TECN COMMENT

<0.016 90 ¹ FLATTE 66 HBC 1.2 – 1.7 $K^- p \rightarrow \Lambda \pi^+ \pi^- \text{MM}$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

<0.045 95 JACQUET 69B HLBC 2.05 $\pi^+ p \rightarrow \pi^+ p \omega$

¹ Restated by us using $B(\eta \rightarrow \text{charged modes}) = 29.2\%$.

$\Gamma(\eta\pi^0)/\Gamma(\pi^0\gamma)$ Γ_{17}/Γ_2
 Violates C conservation.

VALUE (units 10^{-3})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<2.6	90	¹ STAROSTIN 09	CRYM	$\gamma p \rightarrow \eta\pi^0 p$
¹ STAROSTIN 09 reports $[\Gamma(\omega(782) \rightarrow \eta\pi^0)/\Gamma(\omega(782) \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma)] \times [B(\eta \rightarrow 2\gamma)] < 1.01 \times 10^{-3}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\eta \rightarrow 2\gamma) = 39.41 \times 10^{-2}$.				

$\Gamma(2\pi^0)/\Gamma(\pi^0\gamma)$ Γ_{18}/Γ_2
 Violates C conservation and Bose-Einstein statistics.

VALUE (units 10^{-3})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<2.59	90	STAROSTIN 09	CRYM	$\gamma p \rightarrow 2\pi^0 p$

$\Gamma(3\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{19}/Γ
 Violates C conservation.

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<3 × 10⁻⁴	90	PROKOSHKIN 95	GAM2	$38 \pi^- p \rightarrow 3\pi^0 n$

$\Gamma(3\pi^0)/\Gamma(\pi^0\gamma)$ Γ_{19}/Γ_2
 Violates C conservation.

VALUE (units 10^{-3})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<2.72	90	STAROSTIN 09	CRYM	$\gamma p \rightarrow 3\pi^0 p$

$\Gamma(3\pi^0)/\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)$ Γ_{19}/Γ_1
 Violates C conservation.

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<0.009	90	BARBERIS 01	450	$pp \rightarrow p_f 3\pi^0 p_s$

PARAMETER Λ IN $\omega \rightarrow \pi^0 \ell^+ \ell^-$ DECAY

In the pole approximation the electromagnetic transition form factor for a resonance of mass M is given by the expression:

$$|F|^2 = (1 - M^2/\Lambda^2)^{-2},$$

where for the parameter Λ vector dominance predicts $\Lambda = M_p \approx 0.770$ GeV. The ARNALDI 09 measurement is in obvious conflict with this expectation. Note that for $\eta \rightarrow \gamma\mu^+\mu^-$ decay ARNALDI 09 and DZHELYADIN 80 obtain the value of Λ consistent with vector dominance.

PARAMETER Λ IN $\omega \rightarrow \pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$ DECAY

VALUE (GeV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
0.670 ± 0.006 OUR AVERAGE				
0.6707 ± 0.0039 ± 0.0056		¹ ARNALDI 16	NA60	400 GeV (p -A) collisions
0.668 ± 0.009 ± 0.003	3k	² ARNALDI 09	NA60	158A In-In collisions
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
0.65 ± 0.03		DZHELYADIN 81B	CNTR	25-33 $\pi^- p \rightarrow \omega n$
¹ ARNALDI 16 reports $\Lambda^{-2}(\omega) = 2.223 \pm 0.026 \pm 0.037$ GeV ⁻² which we converted to the quoted Λ value.				
² ARNALDI 09 reports $\Lambda^{-2}(\omega) = 2.24 \pm 0.06 \pm 0.02$ GeV ⁻² which we converted to the quoted Λ value.				

PARAMETER Λ IN $\omega \rightarrow \pi^0 e^+ e^-$ DECAY

VALUE (GeV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
0.709 ± 0.037	1.1k	¹ ADLARSON	17B A2MM	$\gamma p \rightarrow \omega p$
¹ ADLARSON 17B reports $\Lambda^{-2}(\omega\pi^0) = 1.99 \pm 0.21 \text{ GeV}^{-2}$ that we converted to the quoted Λ value.				

ENERGY DEPENDENCE OF $\omega \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ DALITZ PLOT

The following experiments fit to one or more of the coefficients α, β, γ for |matrix element|² $\propto P (1 + 2\alpha Z + 2\beta Z^3/2 \sin(3\phi) + 2\gamma Z^2 + O(Z^5/2))$ where P is the P -wave phase-space factor and Z, ϕ are kinematical variables as defined in ADLARSON 17.

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
0.147 ± 0.036	44k	ADLARSON	17 WASA	α in $pd \rightarrow {}^3\text{He } \omega$, $pp \rightarrow pp\omega$

 $\omega(782)$ REFERENCES

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ADLARSON	17B	PR C95 035208	P. Adlarson <i>et al.</i>	(A2 Collab. at MAMI)
ANASTASI	17	PL B767 485	A. Anastasi <i>et al.</i>	(KLOE-2 Collab.)
ACHASOV	16A	PR D93 092001	M.N. Achasov <i>et al.</i>	(SND Collab.)
ARNALDI	16	PL B757 437	R. Arnaldi <i>et al.</i>	(NA60 Collab.)
PDG	15	RPP 2015 at pdg.lbl.gov		(PDG Collab.)
ACHASOV	13	PR D88 054013	M.N. Achasov <i>et al.</i>	(SND Collab.)
BENAYOUN	13	EPJ C73 2453	M. Benayoun, P. David, L. DelBuono (PARIN, BERLIN+)	
DAVIER	13	EPJ C73 2597	M. Davier <i>et al.</i>	
LEES	12G	PR D86 032013	J.P. Lees <i>et al.</i>	(BABAR Collab.)
NIECKNIG	12	EPJ C72 2014	F. Niecknig, B. Kubis, S.P. Schneider	(BONN)
BENAYOUN	10	EPJ C65 211	M. Benayoun <i>et al.</i>	
ACHASOV	09A	JETP 109 379	M.N. Achasov <i>et al.</i>	(SND Collab.)
		Translated from ZETF 136 442.		
ARNALDI	09	PL B677 260	R. Arnaldi <i>et al.</i>	(NA60 Collab.)
STAROSTIN	09	PR C79 065201	A. Starostin <i>et al.</i>	(Crystal Ball Collab. at MAMI)
ACHASOV	08	JETP 107 61	M.N. Achasov <i>et al.</i>	(SND Collab.)
		Translated from ZETF 134 80.		
AMBROSINO	08G	PL B669 223	F. Ambrosino <i>et al.</i>	(KLOE Collab.)
ACHASOV	07B	PR D76 077101	M.N. Achasov <i>et al.</i>	(SND Collab.)
AKHMETSHIN	07	PL B648 28	R.R. Akhmetshin <i>et al.</i>	(Novosibirsk CMD-2 Collab.)
ACHASOV	06	JETP 103 380	M.N. Achasov <i>et al.</i>	(Novosibirsk SND Collab.)
		Translated from ZETF 130 437.		
ACHASOV	06A	PR D74 014016	M.N. Achasov <i>et al.</i>	(SND Collab.)
AULCHENKO	06	JETPL 84 413	V.M. Aulchenko <i>et al.</i>	(Novosibirsk CMD-2 Collab.)
		Translated from ZETFP 84 491.		
ACHASOV	05A	JETP 101 1053	M.N. Achasov <i>et al.</i>	(Novosibirsk SND Collab.)
		Translated from ZETF 128 1201.		
AKHMETSHIN	05	PL B605 26	R.R. Akhmetshin <i>et al.</i>	(Novosibirsk CMD-2 Collab.)
AKHMETSHIN	05A	PL B613 29	R.R. Akhmetshin <i>et al.</i>	(Novosibirsk CMD-2 Collab.)
AULCHENKO	05	JETPL 82 743	V.M. Aulchenko <i>et al.</i>	(Novosibirsk CMD-2 Collab.)
		Translated from ZETFP 82 841.		
AKHMETSHIN	04	PL B578 285	R.R. Akhmetshin <i>et al.</i>	(Novosibirsk CMD-2 Collab.)
AKHMETSHIN	04B	PL B580 119	R.R. Akhmetshin <i>et al.</i>	(Novosibirsk CMD-2 Collab.)
AUBERT,B	04N	PR D70 072004	B. Aubert <i>et al.</i>	(BABAR Collab.)
PDG	04	PL B592 1	S. Eidelman <i>et al.</i>	(PDG Collab.)
ACHASOV	03	PL B559 171	M.N. Achasov <i>et al.</i>	(Novosibirsk SND Collab.)
ACHASOV	03D	PR D68 052006	M.N. Achasov <i>et al.</i>	(Novosibirsk SND Collab.)
ALOISIO	03	PL B561 55	A. Aloisio <i>et al.</i>	(KLOE Collab.)
BENAYOUN	03	EPJ C29 397	M. Benayoun <i>et al.</i>	
ACHASOV	02E	PR D66 032001	M.N. Achasov <i>et al.</i>	(Novosibirsk SND Collab.)
ACHASOV	02F	PL B537 201	M.N. Achasov <i>et al.</i>	(Novosibirsk SND Collab.)
AKHMETSHIN	02	PL B527 161	R.R. Akhmetshin <i>et al.</i>	(Novosibirsk CMD-2 Collab.)
ALOISIO	02D	PL B537 21	A. Aloisio <i>et al.</i>	(KLOE Collab.)
HEISTER	02C	PL B528 19	A. Heister <i>et al.</i>	(ALEPH Collab.)
ACHASOV	01E	PR D63 072002	M.N. Achasov <i>et al.</i>	(Novosibirsk SND Collab.)

AKHMETSHIN	01B	PL B509 217	R.R. Akhmetshin <i>et al.</i>	(Novosibirsk CMD-2 Collab.)
BARBERIS	01	PL B507 14	D. Barberis <i>et al.</i>	
ACHASOV	00	EPJ C12 25	M.N. Achasov <i>et al.</i>	(Novosibirsk SND Collab.)
ACHASOV	00D	JETPL 72 282	M.N. Achasov <i>et al.</i>	(Novosibirsk SND Collab.)
		Translated from ZETFP 72 411.		
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		Translated from ZETFP 71 519.		
AKHMETSHIN	00C	PL B476 33	R.R. Akhmetshin <i>et al.</i>	(Novosibirsk CMD-2 Collab.)
AULCHENKO	00A	JETP 90 927	V.M. Aulchenko <i>et al.</i>	(Novosibirsk SND Collab.)
		Translated from ZETF 117 1067.		
CASE	00	PR D61 032002	T. Case <i>et al.</i>	(Crystal Barrel Collab.)
ACHASOV	99E	PL B462 365	M.N. Achasov <i>et al.</i>	(Novosibirsk SND Collab.)
GARDNER	99	PR D59 076002	S. Gardner, H.B. O'Connell	
BENAYOUN	98	EPJ C2 269	M. Benayoun <i>et al.</i>	(IPNP, NOVO, ADLD+)
ABELE	97E	PL B411 361	A. Abele <i>et al.</i>	(Crystal Barrel Collab.)
BENAYOUN	96	ZPHY C72 221	M. Benayoun <i>et al.</i>	(IPNP, NOVO)
PROKOSHKIN	95	PD 40 273	Y.D. Prokoshkin, V.D. Samoilenko	(SERP)
		Translated from DANS 342 610.		
WURZINGER	95	PR C51 443	R. Wurzinger <i>et al.</i>	(BONN, ORSAY, SACL+)
ALDE	94B	PL B340 122	D.M. Alde <i>et al.</i>	(SERP, BELG, LANL, LAPP+)
AMSLER	94C	PL B327 425	C. AMSler <i>et al.</i>	(Crystal Barrel Collab.)
ALDE	93	PAN 56 1229	D.M. Alde <i>et al.</i>	(SERP, LAPP, LANL, BELG+)
		Translated from YAF 56 137.		
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AMSLER	93B	PL B311 362	C. AMSler <i>et al.</i>	(Crystal Barrel Collab.)
WEIDENAUER	93	ZPHY C59 387	P. Weidenauer <i>et al.</i>	(ASTERIX Collab.)
ANTONELLI	92	ZPHY C56 15	A. Antonelli <i>et al.</i>	(DM2 Collab.)
DOLINSKY	91	PRPL 202 99	S.I. Dolinsky <i>et al.</i>	(NOVO)
WEIDENAUER	90	ZPHY C47 353	P. Weidenauer <i>et al.</i>	(ASTERIX Collab.)
DOLINSKY	89	ZPHY C42 511	S.I. Dolinsky <i>et al.</i>	(NOVO)
BITYUKOV	88B	SJNP 47 800	S.I. Bitjukov <i>et al.</i>	(SERP)
		Translated from YAF 47 1258.		
DOLINSKY	88	SJNP 48 277	S.I. Dolinsky <i>et al.</i>	(NOVO)
		Translated from YAF 48 442.		
KURDADZE	88	JETPL 47 512	L.M. Kurdadze <i>et al.</i>	(NOVO)
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AULCHENKO	87	PL B186 432	V.M. Aulchenko <i>et al.</i>	(NOVO)
BARKOV	87	JETPL 46 164	L.M. Barkov <i>et al.</i>	(NOVO)
		Translated from ZETFP 46 132.		
KURDADZE	86	JETPL 43 643	L.M. Kurdadze <i>et al.</i>	(NOVO)
		Translated from ZETFP 43 497.		
BARKOV	85	NP B256 365	L.M. Barkov <i>et al.</i>	(NOVO)
DRUZHININ	84	PL 144B 136	V.P. Druzhinin <i>et al.</i>	(NOVO)
KURDADZE	83B	JETPL 36 274	A.M. Kurdadze <i>et al.</i>	(NOVO)
		Translated from ZETFP 36 221.		
DZHELADIN	81B	PL 102B 296	R.I. Dzhelezhadin <i>et al.</i>	(SERP)
CORDIER	80	NP B172 13	A. Cordier <i>et al.</i>	(LALO)
DZHELADIN	80	PL 94B 548	R.I. Dzhelezhadin <i>et al.</i>	(SERP)
ROOS	80	LNC 27 321	M. Roos, A. Pellinen	(HELS)
BENKHEIRI	79	NP B150 268	P. Benkheiri <i>et al.</i>	(EPOL, CERN, CDEF+)
DZHELADIN	79	PL 84B 143	R.I. Dzhelezhadin <i>et al.</i>	(SERP)
COOPER	78B	NP B146 1	A.M. Cooper <i>et al.</i>	(TATA, CERN, CDEF+)
QUENZER	78	PL 76B 512	A. Quenzer <i>et al.</i>	(LALO)
VANAPEL...	78	NP B133 245	G.W. van Apeldoorn <i>et al.</i>	(ZEEM)
WICKLUND	78	PR D17 1197	A.B. Wicklund <i>et al.</i>	(ANL)
ANDREWS	77	PRL 38 198	D.E. Andrews <i>et al.</i>	(ROCH)
GESSAROLI	77	NP B126 382	R. Gessaroli <i>et al.</i>	(BGNA, FIRZ, GENO+)
KEYNE	76	PR D14 28	J. Keyne <i>et al.</i>	(LOIC, SHMP)
Also		PR D8 2789	D.M. Binnie <i>et al.</i>	(LOIC, SHMP)
KALBFLEISCH	75	PR D11 987	G.R. Kalbfleisch, R.C. Strand, J.W. Chapman	(BNL+)
AGUILAR-...	72B	PR D6 29	M. Aguilar-Benitez <i>et al.</i>	(BNL)
APEL	72B	PL 41B 234	W.D. Apel <i>et al.</i>	(KARLK, KARLE, PISA)
BASILE	72B	Phil. Conf. 153	M. Basile <i>et al.</i>	(CERN)
BENAKSAS	72	PL 39B 289	D. Benaksas <i>et al.</i>	(ORSAY)
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BORENSTEIN	72	PR D5 1559	S.R. Borenstein <i>et al.</i>	(BNL, MICH)
BROWN	72	PL 42B 117	R.M. Brown <i>et al.</i>	(ILL, ILLC)
DAKIN	72	PR D6 2321	J.T. Dakin <i>et al.</i>	(PRIN)
RATCLIFF	72	PL 38B 345	B.N. Ratcliff <i>et al.</i>	(SLAC)
ALVENSLEB...	71C	PRL 27 888	H. Alvensleben <i>et al.</i>	(DESY)
BALDIN	71	SJNP 13 758	A.B. Baldin <i>et al.</i>	(ITEP)
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BIZZARRI	71	NP B27 140	R. Bizzarri <i>et al.</i>	(CERN, CDEF)
COYNE	71	NP B32 333	D.G. Coyne <i>et al.</i>	(LRL)
MOFFEIT	71	NP B29 349	K.C. Moffeit <i>et al.</i>	(LRL, UCB, SLAC+)
ABRAMOVI...	70	NP B20 209	M. Abramovich <i>et al.</i>	(CERN)
BIGGS	70B	PRL 24 1201	P.J. Biggs <i>et al.</i>	(DARE)
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ROOS	70	DNPL/R7 173	M. Roos	(CERN)
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BIZZARRI	69	NP B14 169	R. Bizzarri <i>et al.</i>	(CERN, CDEF)
DEINET	69B	PL 30B 426	W. Deinet <i>et al.</i>	(KARL, CERN)
JACQUET	69B	NC 63A 743	F. Jacquet <i>et al.</i>	(EPOL, BERG)
WILSON	69	Private Comm.	R. Wilson	(HARV)
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ASTVACAT...	68	PL 27B 45	R.G. Astvatsaturov <i>et al.</i>	(JINR, MOSU)
BOLLINI	68C	NC 56A 531	D. Bollini <i>et al.</i>	(CERN, BGNA, STRB)
GOUNARIS	68	PRL 21 244	G.J. Gounaris, J.J. Sakurai	
BARASH	67B	PR 156 1399	N. Barash <i>et al.</i>	(COLU)
FELDMAN	67C	PR 159 1219	M. Feldman <i>et al.</i>	(PENN)
DIGIUGNO	66B	NC 44A 1272	G. Di Giugno <i>et al.</i>	(NAPL, FRAS, TRST)
FLATTE	66	PR 145 1050	S.M. Flatte <i>et al.</i>	(LRL)
JAMES	66	PR 142 896	F.E. James, H.L. Kraybill	(YALE, BNL)
BARBARO-...	65	PRL 14 279	A. Barbaro-Galtieri, R.D. Tripp	(LRL)
BARMIN	64	JETP 18 1289	V.V. Barmin <i>et al.</i>	(ITEP)
		Translated from ZETF 45	1879.	
KRAEMER	64	PR 136 B496	R.W. Kraemer <i>et al.</i>	(JHU, NWES, WOOD)
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