

$\Sigma(1560)$ Bumps

$$I(J^P) = 1(?^?) \quad \text{Status: } **$$

OMITTED FROM SUMMARY TABLE

This entry lists peaks reported in mass spectra around 1560 MeV without implying that they are necessarily related.

DIONISI 78B observes a 6 standard-deviation enhancement at 1553 MeV in the charged $\Lambda/\Sigma\pi$ mass spectra from $K^- p \rightarrow (\Lambda/\Sigma)\pi K\bar{K}$ at 4.2 GeV/c. In a CERN ISR experiment, LOCKMAN 78 reports a narrow 6 standard-deviation enhancement at 1572 MeV in $\Lambda\pi^\pm$ from the reaction $pp \rightarrow \Lambda\pi^+\pi^- X$. These enhancements are unlikely to be associated with the $\Sigma(1580)$ (which has not been confirmed by several recent experiments – see the next entry in the Listings).

CARROLL 76 observes a bump at 1550 MeV (as well as one at 1580 MeV) in the isospin-1 $\bar{K}N$ total cross section, but uncertainties in cross section measurements outside the mass range of the experiment preclude estimating its significance.

See also MEADOWS 80 for a review of this state.

 **$\Sigma(1560)$ MASS
(PRODUCTION EXPERIMENTS)**

<u>VALUE (MeV)</u>	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>CHG</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
≈ 1560 OUR ESTIMATE					
1553 ± 7	121	DIONISI	78B HBC	\pm	$K^- p \rightarrow (Y\pi)K\bar{K}$
1572 ± 4	40	LOCKMAN	78 SPEC	\pm	$pp \rightarrow \Lambda\pi^+\pi^- X$

 **$\Sigma(1560)$ WIDTH
(PRODUCTION EXPERIMENTS)**

<u>VALUE (MeV)</u>	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>CHG</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
79 ± 30	121	DIONISI	78B HBC	\pm	$K^- p \rightarrow (Y\pi)K\bar{K}$
15 ± 6	40	¹ LOCKMAN	78 SPEC	\pm	$pp \rightarrow \Lambda\pi^+\pi^- X$

 **$\Sigma(1560)$ DECAY MODES
(PRODUCTION EXPERIMENTS)**

	<u>Mode</u>	<u>Fraction (Γ_j/Γ)</u>
Γ_1	$\Lambda\pi$	seen
Γ_2	$\Sigma\pi$	

$\Sigma(1560)$ BRANCHING RATIOS (PRODUCTION EXPERIMENTS)

$\Gamma(\Sigma\pi)/[\Gamma(\Lambda\pi) + \Gamma(\Sigma\pi)]$	$\Gamma_2/(\Gamma_1+\Gamma_2)$				
<u>VALUE</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>CHG</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>	
0.35 ± 0.12	DIONISI	78B	HBC	±	$K^- p \rightarrow (Y\pi) K \bar{K}$

$\Gamma(\Lambda\pi)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	Γ_1/Γ				
<u>VALUE</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>CHG</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>	
seen	LOCKMAN	78	SPEC	±	$pp \rightarrow \Lambda\pi^+\pi^- X$

$\Sigma(1560)$ FOOTNOTES (PRODUCTION EXPERIMENTS)

¹ The width observed by LOCKMAN 78 is consistent with experimental resolution.

$\Sigma(1560)$ REFERENCES (PRODUCTION EXPERIMENTS)

MEADOWS	80	Toronto Conf. 283	B.T. Meadows	
DIONISI	78B	PL 78B 154	C. Dionisi, R. Armenteros, J. Diaz	(CERN, AMST+) I
LOCKMAN	78	Saclay DPHPE 78-01	W. Lockman <i>et al.</i>	(UCLA, SACL)
CARROLL	76	PRL 37 806	A.S. Carroll <i>et al.</i>	(BNL) I